

Clashes between ISIS and Peshmerga forces in Zammar and Jalula indicate an attempt by ISIS to secure the areas that it is contesting against Kurdish troops. At the same time, IA Aviation airstrikes in Sadia, Tikrit, Jurf al-Sakhar and Baiji seems to reflect an increase in air activity against ISIS targets, and illustrate a danger for ISIS in occupying fixed positions. In addition to ongoing clashes in Haditha, these airstrikes also indicate areas where ISIS is pressing the ISF. The attack in Tarmiyah targeting a Sahwa leader indicates that ISIS still maintains the capability to attack in proximity to Baghdad.